Disclaimer: This translation is prepared and provided for readers' convenience only. This summary does not constitute any guarantee, and the Company will not compensate any losses and/or damage stemming from actions taken based on these statements. In the case that there is any discrepancy between the Japanese and English versions, the Japanese version is assumed to be correct.



Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the First Three Months of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2021 (JGAAP)

Listed company's name: RaQualia Pharma Inc.

Listed on: Tokyo Stock Exchange (TSE)

Stock code: 4579

URL: https://www.raqualia.com/

Representative: Hirobumi Takeuchi, President and CEO

Contact: Hidefumi Sugiyama, General Manager, Finance & Accounting Dept. (TEL) +81-52-446-6100

Scheduled date of filing of quarterly securities report: May 14, 2021

Scheduled date of dividend payment:

Supplementary documents for quarterly results:

Quarterly results briefing:

Yes

Yes

(Amounts are rounded down to the nearest million yen.)

1. Consolidated financial results for the first three months of the fiscal year ending December 31, 2021 (January 1, 2021 to March 31, 2021)

(1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative)

(Percentage figures represent changes from the same period of the previous fiscal year.)

| | Net sal | les | Operating profit | | Ordinary profit | | Profit attributable to owners of parent | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|------------------|---|-----------------|---|---|---|
| First three months ended | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % |
| March 31, 2021 | 655 | 430.7 | 149 | _ | 268 | _ | 188 | _ |
| March 31, 2020 | 123 | (64.5) | (273) | - | (267) | _ | (328) | _ |

Note: Comprehensive income Three months ended March 31, 2021: 206 million yen [-%] Three months ended March 31, 2020: (366) million yen [-%]

| | Earnings per share (Basic) | Earnings per share (Diluted) |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| First three months ended | yen | yen |
| March 31, 2021 | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| March 31, 2020 | (15.66) | _ |

(2) Consolidated financial position

| | Total assets | Net assets | Equity ratio |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| As of | million yen | million yen | % |
| March 31, 2021 | 4,628 | 4,218 | 90.9 |
| December 31, 2020 | 4,251 | 4,011 | 94.1 |

Reference: Equity As of March 31, 2021: 4,206 million yen

As of December 31, 2020: 3,999 million yen

2. Dividends

| | Annual dividends per share | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | First quarter-end | Second quarter-end | Third quarter-end | Fiscal year-end | Total |
| | yen | yen | yen | yen | yen |
| Fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 | - | 0.00 | _ | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fiscal year ending December 31, 2021 | - | | | | |
| Fiscal year ending December 31, 2021 (forecast) | | 0.00 | _ | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Note: Revisions to the forecasts of dividends most recently announced: None

3. Forecasts of consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2021 (January 1, 2021 to December 31,

(Percentage figures represent year-on-year changes)

| | Net sale | es | Operating p | profit | Ordinary p | rofit | Profit attribution owners of p | | Earnings per share (Basic) |
|---|-------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | million yen | % | yen |
| Fiscal year ending December 31, 2021 | 2,738 | 147.3 | 420 | ı | 427 | ı | 343 | _ | 16.41 |

Note: Revisions to the forecasts of results most recently announced: None

* As the Company conducts performance management on an annualized basis, forecasts of results over a six-month period are omitted.

* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the first three months ended March 31, 2021 (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Application of special accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements: Yes

Note: For more details, please refer to the section of "(4) Notes to quarterly consolidated financial statements (Application of special accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements)" of "2. Quarterly consolidated financial statements and significant notes thereto" on page 9 of the attached material.

- (3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatements of prior financial statements
 - a. Changes in accounting policies due to the revisions to accounting standards and other regulations: None
 - b. Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: Yes
 - c. Changes in accounting estimates: None
 - d. Restatements of prior financial statements: None

Note: For more details, please refer to the section of "(4) Notes to quarterly consolidated financial statements (Changes in accounting policies)" of "2. Quarterly consolidated financial statements and significant notes thereto" on page 9 of the attached material.

(4) Number of issued shares (common shares)

a. Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

| As of March 31, 2021 | 20,941,642 shares |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| As of December 31, 2020 | 20,941,642 shares |

b. Total number of treasury shares at the end of the period

| As of March 31, 2021 | 50 shares |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| As of December 31, 2020 | 50 shares |

c. Average number of outstanding shares during the period (cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year)

| For the first three months ended March 31, 2021 | 20,951,592 shares |
|---|-------------------|
| For the first three months ended March 31, 2020 | 20,950,317 shares |

* Quarterly financial results reports are exempt from quarterly review conducted by certified public accountants or an audit corporation.

* Appropriate use of financial forecasts and other special remarks

(Caution concerning forward-looking statements)

Forward-looking statements provided in this document, including financial forecasts, are based on the information currently available to the Company and certain assumptions considered reasonable. Such statements are included without any guarantee as to their future achievement. Actual results, etc. may differ materially from the forecasts depending on various factors. For the suppositions that form the assumptions for earnings forecasts and cautions concerning the use thereof, please refer to the section of "(3) Qualitative information regarding consolidated earnings forecasts" of "1. Qualitative information regarding settlement of accounts for the first three months" on page 4 of the attached material.

As it is currently difficult to anticipate the impact of the spread of the novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19), it is not factored into financial forecasts. If any revisions to financial forecasts are deemed necessary going forward, the Company will promptly disclose them.

(Method of accessing supplementary documents for quarterly results and details of quarterly results briefing) The Company plans to hold a briefing for the first three months as follows;

[Streaming date] May 21, 2021 (Friday) 10:30 to 11:30 a.m. (Japan Time)

[Briefing format] Online (Vimeo)

[How to apply] Please use the URL below. Deadline for applications is May 16, 11:59 p.m. (Japan Time)

[URL] https://www.raqualia.co.jp/ir/join.html (Japanese only)

[Details] Briefing and Q&A for the first three months ended March 31, 2021

(Note) Due to the system adopted for video streaming, there is a limit of first 500 streaming recipients.

The Company plans to post the video of this briefing on its website promptly after the briefing is held, in addition to the presentation materials for the quarterly results to be used on the day of the briefing.

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1. Qualitative information regarding settlement of accounts for the first three months

(1) Qualitative information regarding consolidated operating results

1) Financial results

During the first three months ended March 31, 2021, the financial market in Japan was active due to monetary easing. However, the spread of novel coronavirus disease ("COVID-19") mutants has made the economic prospects extremely severe. In the pharmaceutical industry, although many companies are facing declining business performance due to COVID-19, developments of new mRNA vaccines and drugs for COVID-19 have been active.

Under such conditions, the Group achieved the following financial results during the first three months.

Regarding licensed-out drug products, development progressed steadily as a whole despite a delay due to COVID-19. As a result, the Company received milestone payment from Asahi Kasei Pharma Corporation (headquarters: Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, "Asahi Kasei Pharma") and Maruho Co., Ltd. (headquarters: Kita-ku, Osaka, "Maruho") in the period under review.

With regard to the P2X7 receptor antagonist (AK1780/RQ-00466479) licensed to Asahi Kasei Pharma, a license agreement for the P2X7 receptor antagonist was concluded between Asahi Kasei Pharma and Eli Lilly and Company (headquarters: Indianapolis, Indiana, U.S., "Lilly (U.S.)"). As a result, it means the Company has licensed it to Lilly (U.S.) through Asahi Kasei Pharma. P2X7 receptors have been implicated in neuroinflammation, a driving force in chronic pain conditions. Lilly (U.S.) will work on global development for the P2X7 receptor antagonist. If the P2X7 receptor antagonist is successfully commercialized, Asahi Kasei Pharma would be eligible for up to US\$180 million in potential sales milestones, as well as tiered royalties ranging from the mid-single to low-double digits.

With regard to the selective sodium channel blocker licensed to Maruho, pre-defined results were achieved, and as a result, the Company received milestone payment. This compound, of which Maruho is carrying out development, is expected to become a drug that relieves symptoms including pain and itching by selectively blocking particular sodium channel functions.

A new drug application (NDA) for tegoprazan (brand name in South Korea (registered trademark in South Korea): K-CAB®, "tegoprazan"), a drug for gastro-esophageal reflux disease, which the Company licensed to HK inno.N Corporation (headquarters: Seoul, South Korea, "HK inno.N (South Korea)") and was sublicensed to Shandong Luoxin Pharmaceutical Group Stock Co., Ltd. (China), has been accepted by the Chinese authority. HK inno.N (South Korea) anticipates that tegoprazan will be launched in China in the first quarter of 2022.

The financial results of marketed drug products were as follows:

Regarding human drug products, strong sales were seen as in the previous fiscal year in tegoprazan licensed to HK inno.N (South Korea). Sales from external prescriptions recorded an increase of 54.1% compared with the same period of the previous fiscal year.

With regard to pet drug products, solid sales were seen in the EP4 antagonist (grapiprant/brand name: GALLIPRANT®; "GALLIPRANT®"), which has been marketed as a drug for osteoarthritis in dogs, and the Ghrelin receptor agonist (capromorelin/brand name: ENTYCE®), which has an indication for anorexia management for dogs, both of which were licensed to Elanco Animal Health Inc. (headquarters: Indiana, U.S., "Elanco (U.S.)"). The sales recorded an increase of 56.2% compared with the same period of the previous fiscal year. Elanco (U.S.) announced that it started selling ELURATM (capromorelin/RQ-00000005/AT-002), a ghrelin receptor agonist, in the U.S. as a drug for the management of weight loss in cats with chronic kidney disease (CKD).

With regard to the business activities of subsidiaries, at TMRC Co., Ltd., the Phase II combination clinical trial has progressed well for the retinoic acid receptor alpha agonist (Tamibarotene/TM-411/SY-1425) licensed to Syros Pharmaceuticals Inc. (headquarters: Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S., "Syros (U.S.)"). Thus, Syros (U.S.) announced in February 2021 that it will start Phase III clinical trials in the U.S.

A new management system including a change of Representative Director was adopted as shareholder proposals were approved and adopted at the 13th Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders held on March 25, 2021. Currently, the Company is making efforts to accelerate the improvement of our corporate value under the new management system.

In the Company's securities report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020, which was submitted on March 30, 2021, the shares of the Company fell under two delisting criteria, the criteria pertaining to business performance and the criteria pertaining to recorded profit. As a result, the shares of the Company entered a grace period relating to delisting criteria on the same date. As the section transfer criteria and delisting criteria, which are not included in the criteria for maintaining listing for the new market segments, will be deleted on June 30, 2021, the Company's status of having entered a grace period on April 30, 2021 will be annulled.

This is explained by Tokyo Stock Exchange, Inc. in its news release "Partial Revision of the Enforcement Rules for Securities Listing Regulations in Accordance with the Development of Listing Rules for Cash Equity Market Restructuring (second set of revisions)" announced on April 30, 2021.

Accordingly, operating results for the first three months, the reporting period, were as follows. Business revenue for the period was 655 million yen (up 430.7% year on year), operating profit totaled 149 million yen (compared with operating loss of 273 million yen a year earlier), ordinary profit totaled 268 million yen (compared with ordinary loss of 267 million yen a year earlier), and profit attributable to owners of parent was 188 million yen (compared with loss attributable to owners of parent of 328 million yen a year earlier).

Business revenue mainly consists of millstone income of 516 million yen (compared with – million yen a year earlier) and sales royalty income of 135 million yen (up 56.2% year on). On the other hand, total business expenses were 506 million yen (up 27.6% year on year). This total mainly consists of cost of business revenue (41 million yen, a 61.2% increase from the same period of the previous fiscal year), research and development expenses (255 million yen, a 14.4% increase from the same period of the previous fiscal year) and other selling, general and administrative expenses (209 million yen, a 41.8% increase from the same period of the previous fiscal year). A main reason for an increase of other selling, general and administrative expenses is that cost for the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders associated with shareholder proposals was 60 million yen, more than double that of ordinary years.

2) Research and development

Research and development expenses of the entire Group during the first three months were 255 million yen. For the first three months, there were no material changes to the research and development activities.

(2) Qualitative information regarding consolidated financial position

1) Analysis of assets, liabilities and net assets

Assets

Total assets as of March 31, 2021 were 4,628 million yen, an increase of 377 million yen (up 8.9%) from the end of the previous fiscal year. This is mainly attributable to an increase in cash and deposits of 640 million yen and a decrease in securities of 379 million yen.

Liabilities

Total liabilities as of March 31, 2021 were 410 million yen, an increase of 170 million yen (up 70.8%) from the end of the previous fiscal year. This is mainly attributable to an increase in accounts payable - other of 99 million yen and an increase in income taxes payable of 29 million yen.

Net assets

Total net assets as of March 31, 2021 were 4,218 million yen, an increase of 206 million yen (up 5.2%) from the end of the previous fiscal year. This is mainly attributable to the recording of profit attributable to owners of parent of 188 million yen and an increase in valuation difference on available-for-sale securities of 18 million yen.

Consequently, the equity ratio was 90.9% (down 3.2 percentage points from the end of the previous fiscal year.)

2) Analysis of cash flows

The balance of cash and cash equivalents ("net cash") as of March 31, 2021 amounted to 2,041 million yen (compared with 2,430 million yen a year earlier), a decrease of 19 million yen (down 1.0%) from the end of the previous fiscal year.

The respective cash flows in the first three months and the factors thereof are as follows.

Cash flows from operating activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was 52 million yen (down 60.9% year on year). This is mainly attributable to the recording of profit before income taxes of 271 million yen, a cash outflow from an increase in trade receivables of 99 million yen, a cash outflow from an increase in prepaid expenses of 199 million yen, and income taxes paid of 48 million yen.

Cash flows from investing activities

Net cash used in investing activities was 154 million yen (compared with net cash of 105 million yen provided a year earlier). This is mainly attributable to payments into time deposits of 207 million yen, purchase of property, plant and equipment of 53 million yen, and proceeds from sales of investment securities of 110 million yen.

Cash flows from financing activities

Net cash provided by financing activities was 6 million yen (compared with net cash of 0 million yen used a year earlier). This is mainly attributable to proceeds from short-term borrowings of 10 million yen and repayments of lease obligations of 3 million yen.

(3) Qualitative information regarding consolidated earnings forecasts

There has been no change to the figures of the consolidated earnings forecasts for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2021 contained in the "Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2020 (JGAAP)" announced on February 12, 2021. The Company will make an announcement on its earnings forecasts when the business plan has been finalized under the new management system.

2. Quarterly consolidated financial statements and significant notes thereto (1) Consolidated balance sheet

| | | (Thousands of y |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | As of December 31, 2020 | As of March 31, 2021 |
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and deposits | 1,394,128 | 2,035,009 |
| Accounts receivable - trade | 530,818 | 630,252 |
| Securities | 719,418 | 339,969 |
| Work in process | _ | 1,050 |
| Supplies | 6,540 | 14,905 |
| Advance payments - trade | 36,412 | 42,900 |
| Prepaid expenses | 50,243 | 249,621 |
| Other | 96,671 | 14,842 |
| Total current assets | 2,834,232 | 3,328,551 |
| Non-current assets | • | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | |
| Buildings, net | 78,501 | 77,195 |
| Tools, furniture and fixtures, net | 208,278 | 240,788 |
| Leased assets, net | 46,187 | 44,123 |
| Total property, plant and equipment | 332,967 | 362,107 |
| Intangible assets | | |
| Trademark right | 4,439 | 4,257 |
| Software | 27,927 | 31,486 |
| Other | 639 | 639 |
| Total intangible assets | 33,005 | 36,383 |
| Investments and other assets | | |
| Investment securities | 1,037,601 | 887,792 |
| Long-term prepaid expenses | 10 | 237 |
| Deferred tax assets | 2,959 | 2,959 |
| Other | 10,457 | 10,240 |
| Total investments and other assets | 1,051,029 | 901,229 |
| Total non-current assets | 1,417,002 | 1,299,720 |
| Total assets | 4,251,235 | 4,628,272 |

| | | (Thousands of yer |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | As of December 31, 2020 | As of March 31, 2021 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable - trade | 41,830 | 44,946 |
| Lease obligations | 18,281 | 17,586 |
| Short-term borrowings | _ | 10,000 |
| Accounts payable - other | 52,666 | 152,274 |
| Accrued expenses | 49,868 | 50,617 |
| Income taxes payable | 20,882 | 50,317 |
| Advances received | _ | 2,337 |
| Deposits received | 3,133 | 8,201 |
| Other | _ | 21,387 |
| Total current liabilities | 186,662 | 357,668 |
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Lease obligations | 27,238 | 24,864 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 12,031 | 12,055 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 14,173 | 15,587 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 53,443 | 52,507 |
| Total liabilities | 240,106 | 410,176 |
| Net assets | | |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Share capital | 2,255,401 | 2,255,401 |
| Capital surplus | 2,445,184 | 2,445,184 |
| Retained earnings | (706,157) | (517,579) |
| Treasury shares | (21) | (21) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 3,994,407 | 4,182,985 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | , , | |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 4,809 | 23,198 |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income | 4,809 | 23,198 |
| Share acquisition rights | 11,912 | 11,912 |
| Total net assets | 4,011,129 | 4,218,096 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | 4,251,235 | 4,628,272 |

(2) Consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of comprehensive income Consolidated statement of income (cumulative)

| | | (Thousands of y |
|---|--|---|
| | First three months ended March 31, 2020 | First three months ended March 31, 2021 |
| Business revenue | 123,537 | 655,610 |
| Business expenses | | |
| Cost of business revenue | 25,760 | 41,529 |
| Research and development expenses | 223,749 | 255,977 |
| Other selling, general and administrative expenses | 147,413 | 209,059 |
| Total business expenses | 396,922 | 506,566 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (273,385) | 149,043 |
| Non-operating income | | |
| Interest income | 2,268 | 359 |
| Interest on securities | 8,314 | 5,319 |
| Foreign exchange gains | _ | 111,683 |
| Gain on valuation of compound financial instruments | 5,880 | - |
| Subsidy income | 1,500 | 1,972 |
| Other | 172 | 2,404 |
| Total non-operating income | 18,136 | 121,738 |
| Non-operating expenses | | |
| Interest expenses | _ | 398 |
| Foreign exchange losses | 12,457 | - |
| Loss on valuation of compound financial instruments | _ | 2,040 |
| Share issuance costs | 78 | = |
| Other | 1 | _ |
| Total non-operating expenses | 12,536 | 2,438 |
| Ordinary profit (loss) | (267,785) | 268,343 |
| Extraordinary income | | |
| Gain on sales of non-current assets | 750 | - |
| Gain on sales of investment securities | 4,768 | 3,382 |
| Total extraordinary income | 5,518 | 3,382 |
| Profit (loss) before income taxes | (262,267) | 271,726 |
| Income taxes | 65,859 | 83,148 |
| Profit (loss) | (328,127) | 188,578 |
| Profit attributable to non-controlling interests | = | = |
| Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent | (328,127) | 188,578 |

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income (cumulative)

| | (Thousands of year | |
|--|--|--|
| | First three months ended March 31, 2020 | First three months ended March 31, 2021 |
| Profit (loss) | (328,127) | 188,578 |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | (38,111) | 18,388 |
| Total other comprehensive income | (38,111) | 18,388 |
| Comprehensive income | (366,239) | 206,967 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to | | |
| Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent | (366,239) | 206,967 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to non- controlling interests | _ | - |

| | First three months ended March 31, 2020 | First three months ended March 31, 2021 |
|--|--|---|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Profit (loss) before income taxes | (262,267) | 271,726 |
| Depreciation | 24,985 | 32,324 |
| Interest income | (2,268) | (359) |
| Interest income on securities | (8,314) | (5,319) |
| Interest expenses | _ | 398 |
| Foreign exchange losses (gains) | 9,896 | (89,487) |
| Loss (gain) on valuation of compound financial instruments | (5,880) | 2,040 |
| Subsidy income | (1,500) | (1,972) |
| Share issuance costs | 78 | - |
| Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets | (750) | _ |
| Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities | (4,768) | (3,382) |
| Decrease (increase) in trade receivables | 623,813 | (99,434) |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories | 377 | (9,415) |
| Increase (decrease) in trade payables | (8,025) | 3,116 |
| Decrease (increase) in advance payments - trade | (289) | (6,488) |
| Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses | (158,409) | (199,431) |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable - other | (14,667) | 94,680 |
| Decrease (increase) in consumption taxes refund receivable | 871 | 74,146 |
| Other, net | (4,951) | 31,845 |
| Subtotal | 187,930 | 94,987 |
| Interest and dividends received | 12,762 | 4,653 |
| Interest paid | · _ | (398) |
| Income taxes paid | (67,906) | (48,698) |
| Subsidies received | 1,500 | 1,972 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 134,285 | 52,516 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | , | , |
| Payments into time deposits | _ | (207,380) |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (6,918) | (53,557 |
| Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment | 750 | _ |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (902) | (4,757) |
| Proceeds from sales of investment securities | 112,926 | 110,923 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 105,855 | (154,771) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Proceeds from short-term borrowings | _ | 10,000 |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares resulting from | 440 | · |
| exercise of share acquisition rights | 110 | = |
| Repayments of lease obligations | (185) | (3,068) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (75) | 6,931 |
| Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash quivalents | (9,919) | 75,425 |
| Vet increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 230,145 | (19,898) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 2,200,206 | 2,061,316 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 2,430,352 | 2,041,418 |

(4) Notes to quarterly consolidated financial statements

Notes on premise of going concern

No items to report.

Notes on significant changes in the amount of shareholders' equity

No items to report.

Application of special accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements

(Calculation of tax expenses)

Tax expenses are calculated by multiplying the profit before income taxes by the reasonably estimated effective tax rates after the application of tax effect accounting to the profit before income taxes for the fiscal year including the quarter under review. Income taxes is the amount inclusive of income taxes - deferred.

Changes in accounting policies

(Change in methodology for calculating tax expenses)

Tax expenses were calculated in the same method as that used in year-end closing of accounts. However, the Company has adopted the consolidated tax payment system starting from the period under review, aiming to perform quarterly closing of accounts quickly and efficiently. Accordingly, the calculation method has been changed starting from the period under review. With the changed calculation method, tax expenses are calculated by multiplying the profit before income taxes for the quarter by the reasonably estimated effective tax rates after the application of tax effect accounting to the profit before income taxes for the fiscal year.

As the effect of this change on quarterly consolidated financial statements is immaterial, no retrospective application has been performed.

Additional information

(Application of tax effect accounting for transition from consolidated taxation system to group tax sharing system)

As for items regarding the transition to the group tax sharing system introduced in the "Act Partially Amending the Income Tax Act" (Act No. 8 of 2020) and items revised on non-consolidated taxation system in connection with the transition to the group tax sharing system, the Company and its consolidated subsidiaries have not applied the provisions of paragraph 44 of the "Guidance on Accounting Standard for Tax Effect Accounting" (Accounting Standards Board of Japan (ASBJ) Guidance No. 28, February 16, 2018) as allowed by the provisions of paragraph 3 of the "Tax Effect Accounting for the Transition from the Consolidated Taxation System to the Group Tax Sharing System" (ASBJ PITF No. 39, March 31, 2020). Accordingly, amounts of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are determined in accordance with the provisions of the tax law before revision.

(Accounting estimates amid the spread of COVID-19)

The Group has determined the accounting estimates for impairment accounting of non-current assets, etc. based on information available when preparing the consolidated financial statements. The effects of the spread of COVID-19 on the Group are limited at the present time and the Group has determined that there will not be a significant impact on the estimates for the fiscal year under review.

(Liquidation of consolidated subsidiaries)

Dissolution of the Company's consolidated subsidiary, RaQualia Innovations Inc. was resolved on January 22, 2021, and the liquidation was completed as of April 1, 2021. The liquidation has an immaterial impact on the consolidated business results.

Segment information, etc.

[Segment information]

- I. For the first three months ended March 31, 2020 (January 1, 2020 to March 31, 2020)
 - This information is omitted because the Group consists of a single business segment dealing with research and development of pharmaceutical and related businesses.
- II. For the first three months ended March 31, 2021 (January 1, 2021 to March 31, 2021)

This information is omitted because the Group consists of a single business segment dealing with research and development of pharmaceutical and related businesses.

Significant subsequent event

No items to report.